High Expectations for Academic Performance (HEAP)

3 subscales: Ability beliefs, Predictions, and Demands

1 (Strongly Disagree) to 7 (Strongly Agree)

- 1. My parents demand that I earn A's. (Demand)
- 2. My parents would predict that I will be earning A's. (Predict)
- 3. My parents think I can earn A's. (*Ability*)
- 4. According to my parents, I must earn A's. (Demand)
- 5. If they took a guess, my parents would say that I am going to earn As. (Predict)
- 6. My parents think I have what it takes to earn A's. (*Ability*)
- 7. According to my parents, I am obligated to earn A's. (Demand)
- 8. My parents would estimate that I am going to earn A's. (Predict)
- 9. My parents think I have the ability to earn A's. (*Ability*)

Scoring: To create indices of Ability Beliefs, Predictions, and Demands, take the average of each subscales 3 respective items (shown in italics).

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High Expectations for Academic Performance: Student self-version (HEAP-s) 3 subscales: Ability beliefs, Predictions, and Demands

1 (Strongly Disagree) to 7 (Strongly Agree)

- 1. I demand it of myself that I earn A's. (Demand)
- 2. I would predict that I will be earning A's. (Predict)
- 3. I think I can earn A's. (Ability)
- 4. According to my own standards, I must earn A's. (Demand)
- 5. If they took a guess, I would say that I am going to earn As. (*Predict*)
- 6. I think I have what it takes to earn A's. (Ability)
- 7. According to my own standards, I am obligated to earn A's. (Demand)
- 8. I would estimate that I am going to earn A's. (Predict)
- 9. I think I have the ability to earn A's. (Ability)

To create indices of Ability Beliefs, Predictions, and Demands, take the average of each subscales 3 respective items (shown in italics).